40<sup>th</sup> Jubilee Conference of Medical Libraries

11<sup>th</sup>-12<sup>th</sup> September 2023, Kraków, Poland.

Workshop

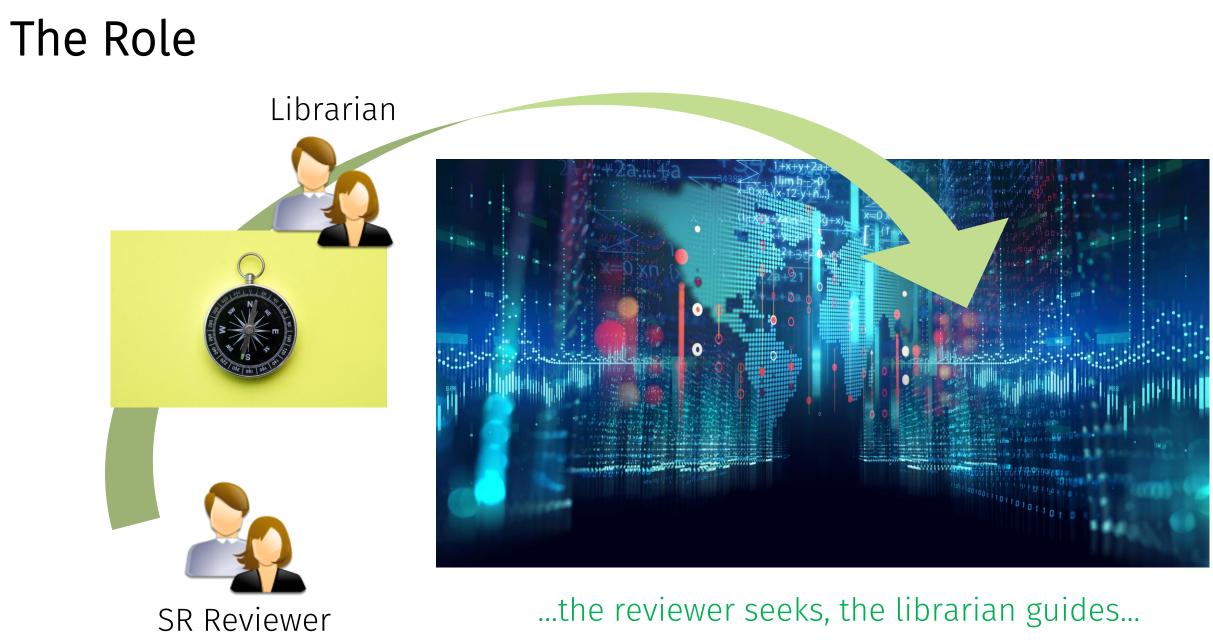
Michael Fanning Ovid Trainer EMEA Customer Success





#### The Workshop

The role and tasks of medical librarians during the systematic review preparation process



### The Tasks

- 1. Organise a research interview
- 2. Establish the research question (FINE+IC)
- 3. Establish the type of systematic review
- 4. Determine resources, scope and scale
- 5. Become familiar with relevant sources
- 6. Conduct preliminary searches
- 7. Conduct detailed searches, save, review...
- 8. Re-assess research question and methods

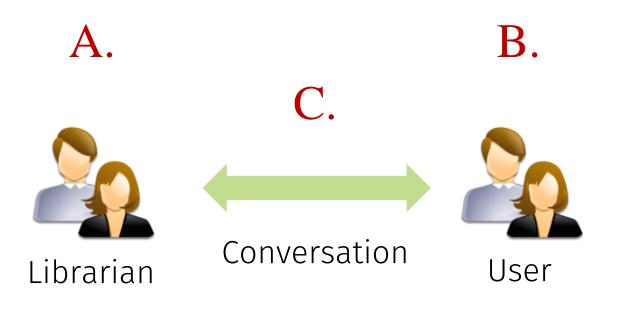


## The Tasks: 1. Organise a research interview

#### Definition:

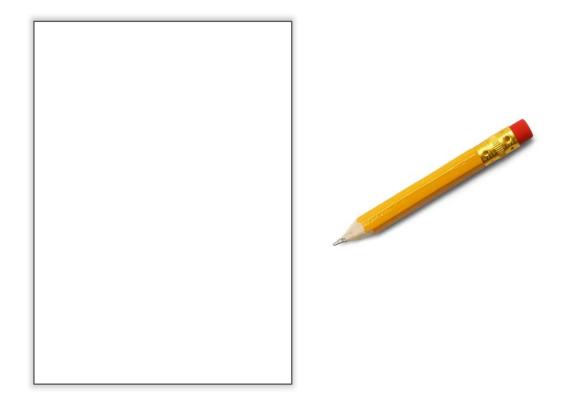
"A reference interview is <u>a conversation</u> <u>between a librarian and a library user</u>, usually at a reference desk, in which the <u>librarian responds</u> to the <u>user's initial</u> <u>explanation of his or her information</u> <u>need</u> by first attempting to clarify that need and then by directing the user to appropriate information resources."

Wikipedia, 1/3/2023



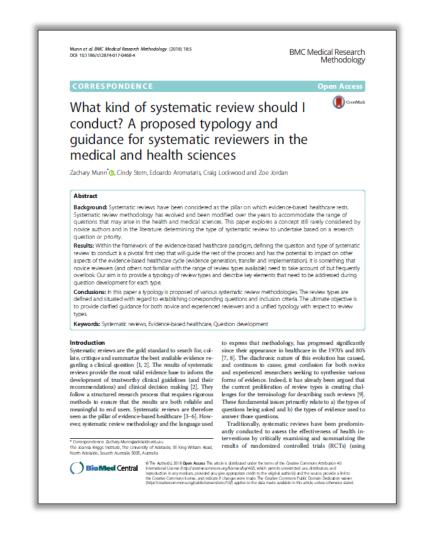
# The Tasks: 2. Establish the research question (FINE+IC)

- Trainer Tip: Start by articulating your ideas for the research question on a blank piece of paper.
- ✓ Rationale: You will have more agency over your ideas and their flexibility.
- Key Benefits: Doing so will help you recognise assumptions early on and reduce the liklehood of database bias.



# The Tasks: 3. Establish the type of systematic review

- 1. Qualitative reviews
- 2. Effectiveness reviews
- 3. Reviews of text and opinion
- 4. Reviews of prevalence and incidence
- 5. Economic evidence reviews
- 6. Etiology and/or risk reviews
- 7. Mixed methods reviews
- 8. Diagnostic test accuracy reviews
- 9. Umbrella reviews
- 10. Scoping reviews
- 11. Reviews of measurement properties



## The Tasks: 4. Determine resources, scope and scale



# The Tasks: 5. Become familiar with relevant sources

Systematic Reviews

(Study Specific Repositories)

## Cochrane

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews (CDSR)



EBP JBI Database



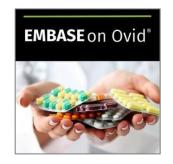
KSR Evidence

Other Documents/ Units of Analysis (Biomedical Databases)

### Cochrane

Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials (CENTRAL)











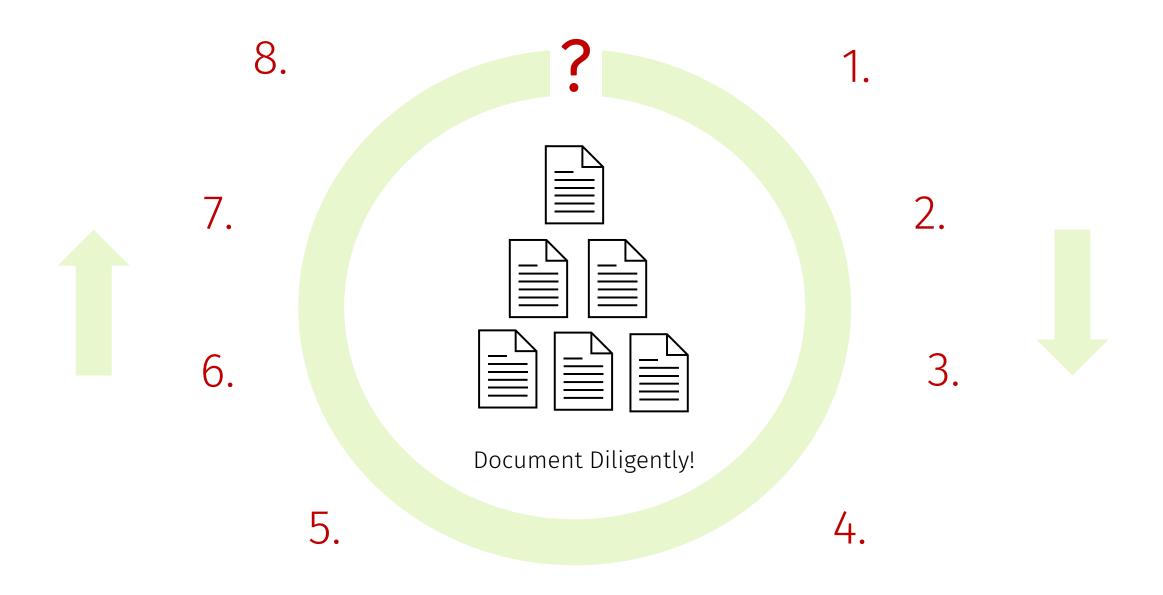
## The Tasks: 6. Conduct preliminary searches

	#▲	Searches	Results	Туре	
	1	exp Migraine Disorders/	31837	Advanced	
	2	(migraine\$ or sick headache\$ or status migrainosus).mp.	46735	Advanced	First Concept
$\checkmark$	3	1 or 2	46780	Advanced	
	4	exp Acupuncture Therapy/	29164	Advanced	
	5	(acupuncture therap\$ or acupuncture treatment\$ or acupuncture analgesia or ear acupuncture or electroacupuncture or meridian\$ or acupuncture point\$ or moxibustion).mp.	36776	Advanced	Second Concept
$\checkmark$	6	4 or 5	36953	Advanced	
	7	Randomized Controlled Trial/	597030	Advanced	
	8	randomized controlled trial.mp.	641674	Advanced	Third Concept
$\checkmark$	9	7 or 8	64 <mark>1</mark> 674	Advanced	
$\checkmark$	10	3 and 6 and 9	121	Advanced	

## The Tasks: 7. Conduct detailed searches, save, review...

Permanent Searches 56												
	Concept 1 - Migraine - Version 1 Author: MF / Resource: Ovid MEDLINE / Run: 9th July 2023	First Concept	Permanent	*		Ø	٢					
<	Concept 2 - Acupuncture Therapy - Version 1 Author: MF / Resource: Ovid MEDLINE / Run: 9th July 2023	Second Concept	Permanent	*		Ø	٢					
	Concept 3 - RCTs - Version 1 Author: MF / Resource: Ovid MEDLINE / Run: 9th July 2023		Permanent	*		Ø	0					
	<b>Concept 3 - RCTs - Version 2 - Search Filter - SIGN</b> Author: SIGN, Scotland / Resource: The ISSG Search Filter Resource, Randomized Controlled Trials and Other Trials: Filters / Run: 17th July 2023		Permanent	*		0	٢					
	<b>Concept 3 - RCTs - Version 3 - Search Filter - Cochrane</b> Author: Cochrane / Resource: Cochrane Handbook, v.6.3, Tech.Supp 4.S1, page 62, RCT Filter Sensitivity-Precision Maximising / Run: 17th July 2023	Third Concept	Permanent	*		0	<ul><li></li></ul>					

#### The Tasks: 8. Re-assess research question and methods



#### Contact Details

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JBI Manual for Evidence Synthesis (2020) https://jbi-global-wiki.refined.site/space/MANUAL

Systematic Reviews CRD's guidance for undertaking reviews in health care (2009) <a href="https://www.york.ac.uk/media/crd/Systematic\_Reviews.pdf">https://www.york.ac.uk/media/crd/Systematic\_Reviews.pdf</a>

Developing NICE guidelines: the manual, Chapter 5: Identifying the evidence: literature searching and evidence submission (2020)

https://www.nice.org.uk/process/pmg20/chapter/identifying-the-evidence-literature-searching-and-evidence-submission

Facts and figures about systematic reviews in health care, and the current state-of-affairs (2023) <a href="https://www.wolterskluwer.com/en/events/facts-and-figures-about-systematic-reviews-in-health-care-and-the-current-state-of-affairs">https://www.wolterskluwer.com/en/events/facts-and-figures-about-systematic-reviews-in-health-care-and-the-current-state-of-affairs</a>